

CHAPTER

Title of the Chapter: Concise, Specific and Informative

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Abstract

Summarise the chapter's aim, approach and main contribution in 150–250 words. Do not cite references in the abstract.

Keywords: keyword one; keyword two; keyword three; keyword four

1 Introduction

Introduce the problem and explain how the chapter contributes to the theme of the volume. Cite sources as Smith and Brown [1] or [2, 3]. Explain specialised terms for readers from other disciplines.

2 Background

Review the work the chapter builds on [3].

3 Approach

Describe and justify the methods. Number displayed equations so they can be referred to, as in Equation (1).

$$\hat{y} = \arg \max_{y \in \mathcal{Y}} P(y \mid x; \theta) \quad (1)$$

3.1 A subsection

Use subsections where they help the reader; avoid going deeper than three levels.

4 Findings

Present the evidence, referring to every table and figure in the text, for example Table 1 and Figure 1.

5 Discussion and Conclusion

Discuss the implications and limitations, and suggest directions for further research.

Table 1. Table captions go above the table. Use horizontal rules only.

Method	Precision	Recall	F1
Baseline	0.81	0.77	0.79
Proposed	0.88	0.85	0.86

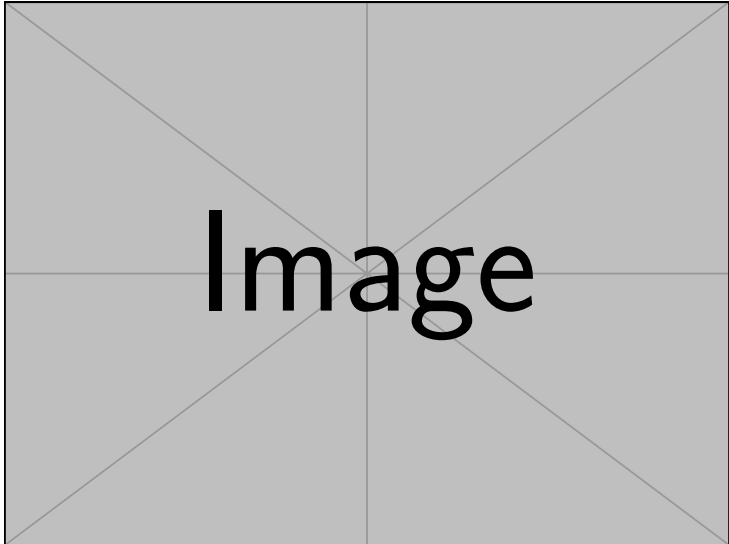


Figure 1. Figure captions go below the figure. Supply figures at 300 dpi or as vector graphics. Permission is needed for figures taken from other works.

Declarations

- Acknowledgements.** Thank people and organisations who helped with the work.
- Funding.** Name the funders and grant numbers, or state that the research received no external funding.
- Conflicts of interest.** Declare any competing interests, or state that there are none.
- Ethics approval.** Give the approving body and reference where required, or state that approval was not required.
- Use of generative AI.** Describe any substantive use of generative AI tools, or state that none was used.

References

[1] Jane Smith and Ahmed Brown. An example journal article title. *Journal Name*, 12(3):45–67, 2024. doi: 10.0000/example.2024.001.

[2] Min-Jun Lee. *An Example Book Title*. Publisher Name, City, 2023.

[3] Lucia García and Chidi Okafor. An example conference paper title. In *Proceedings of the Example Conference*, pages 101–110, 2022. doi: 10.0000/example.2022.010.